

# National Accounts Statistics

Anguilla Statistics Department

**Publication**

**2021**

**Referenced series**



# National Accounts Statistics

Anguilla Statistics Department

**Publication**

**2021**

**Referenced series**



**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS 2021**  
**PRESENTATION OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS SERIES 2011 – 2020**  
**Referenced Series (2018=100)**  
**2021 PUBLICATION**



## About us, Anguilla Statistics Department

The Anguilla Statistics Department (ASD) is the government department under the Ministry of Economic Development, Investment, Commerce, Tourism and Information Technology, responsible for, but not limited to, the compilation, analysis and dissemination of Anguilla's economic statistics.

The Anguilla Statistics Department is tasked with the mandate, as set out in Section 2 of the Statistics Act 2004:

- to collect, compile, analyse, abstract and publish statistical information relative to the commercial, industrial, social, economic and general activities and conditions of the people who are the inhabitants of Anguilla;
- to collaborate with all other departments of Government and with local authorities in the collection, computation and publication of statistical records of administration;
- to take any census in Anguilla; and
- generally, to organize a coordinated scheme of social and economic statistics and intelligence pertaining to Anguilla.

The Anguilla Statistics Department seeks to align its operations with the United Nations' Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics (UNFPOS). In addition, aim to utilize the internationally recognised definitions, standards and classifications in the conduct of statistical activities.

### Vision

Being the authority on statistics and statistical methods on surveys conducted in Anguilla. Maintaining and solidifying the existing steady platform with the ability to produce quality official statistics of the highest value, for improved decision-making in all sectors of the economy, through sustained partnerships with business, government and society, while at the same time preserving and enhancing our integrity and professionalism.

### Mission

To produce relevant and quality statistics for use by both the private and public sectors of Anguilla and other interested parties in their decision-making.

In the early eighties when Anguilla's statistical programmes were being developed, priority was given to the development of economic statistics. Then a Statistics Unit, the first statistical survey of business establishments was conducted in 1985 to produce the National Accounts statistics. This initiative was mainly a result of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), which funded an Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) statistician and United Nations (UN) volunteers to assist in the development of the economic statistics programme. The UK Department for International Development (DfID) provided funding for technical assistance, training and computers over 4 years from November 2000. Over this period, the status of the Statistics Unit upgraded to that of a Department in 2001. Since then, the ASD has greatly expanded its capacity, receives technical assistance from the Eastern Caribbean Central Bank (ECCB) for the annual compilation of National Accounts Statistics, and has moved to the stage of compiling the National Account for review. Anguilla is one of the member states of the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union, along with seven other countries in the OECS sub region.

*Permission is not required for the use and publication of tables and charts in this report. The publication, excluding logos, may be reproduced free of charge, in any format or medium subject to it being reproduced accurately and not used in a misleading context. Please acknowledge the source as the Government of Anguilla Statistics Department.*

# National Accounts Statistics

## Rebased Series (2018=100)

### Table of Contents

About us, Anguilla Statistics Department .....	i
<i>F</i> oreword.....	iv
<i>A</i> cknowledgments .....	v
<i>R</i> eader's Guide .....	vi
<i>I</i> mprovements to the GDP estimates .....	ix
Methodological and conceptual changes and improvements introduced as part of the re-referencing of GDP.....	ix
<i>R</i> esults of the re-referencing .....	xi
<i>I</i> ntroduction.....	xiv
Review of Economic Activity .....	9
<i>E</i> conomic Activity Overview.....	10
Drivers of economic activity – 2021.....	11
Current prices.....	11
Constant prices.....	12
Economic Activity Tables.....	14
Data notes .....	15
Economic Activity Charts.....	21
Economic Indicators.....	25
Annex .....	31
Annex A1 – Classifications.....	32
<i>G</i> lossary .....	36



## List of Tables

Table 1: Contributions to annual percentage change in total GDP (current 2018 prices).....	11
Table 2: Contributions to annual percentage change in total GDP (constant 2018 prices) .....	12
Table 3: Gross Value Added by Economic Activity in Current Prices: 2011 to 2021 (XCD Mil).....	10
Table 4: Gross Value Added by Economic Activity in Constant (2006) Prices: 2011 to 2021 (XCD Mil) .....	11
Table 5: Percentage Contribution of GVA by Economic Activity in Current Prices: 2011 to 2021 (%) .....	12
Table 6: Rate of Growth of GVA by Economic Activity in Constant Prices: 2011 to 2021 (%) .....	14
Table 7: Gross Domestic Product by summary heading - Implicit Price Deflators: 2011 to 2021 .....	15
Table 8: Selected Economic Indicators .....	30

## List of Charts

Figure 1: GDP at Current Market Prices series 2011 – 2020, previously published and revised series.....	xi
Figure 2: GDP in Constant and Current Prices .....	12
Figure 3: Gross Value Added, 2021 Current Prices, (XCD Mil) .....	13
Figure 4: Percentage Contribution of GVA by Economic Activity in Current Prices 2000 – 2020.....	25
Figure 5: Rate of Growth of GVA in Current and Constant 2018 Prices .....	26

# *F*oreword

The Anguilla Statistics Department is pleased to release the annual publication of '**National Accounts Statistics**' **2021** on the Anguilla System of National Accounts by the Government of Anguilla. On this occasion, the publication provides the preliminary referenced estimates, with the base year as at 2018. The years 2000 to 2021 of the National Accounts aggregates have been reviewed and are presented using the re-referenced based year of 2018.

The re-referencing exercise undertaken by the Anguilla Statistics Department, to improve the estimates of the Gross Domestic Product and allowed for the base year to shift from the 2006 to 2028 was executed with technical assistance provided by the Caribbean Regional Technical Assistance Centre (CARTAC).

The primary users of these accounts are the Government of Anguilla, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, planners within all industries, regional and international bodies. We hope that the information contained in this publication will benefit the economic and social planners as well as private industry individuals and enterprises in their decision-making.

Any suggestions that may assist in improving the quality and content of future publications are welcomed.

*Lori-Rae Alleyne-Franklin*

*Chief Statistician*

*2024*

*Anguilla Statistics Department*

*Government of Anguilla*

# Acknowledgments

This National Accounts statistics compilation is a data series calculated using data provided from the completed and returned Annual Business Survey – National Accounts; by the cooperative and responsible small to large Anguillan businesses, as well as Government Departments, corporations, statutory bodies and other agencies, in compliance with the RSA Statistics Act 2004.

The Anguilla Statistics Department (ASD) wishes to thank all these establishments and units, especially the respective individual(s) who took the time to complete and ensure that the requested data was returned.

The ASD would like to express appreciation to the Eastern Caribbean Central Bank (ECCB) who continue to work along with ASD in reviewing and finalising the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) estimates. Additionally, the ASD would like to thank the Caribbean Regional Technical Assistance Centre (CARTAC) for the assistance in the re-referencing exercise and continued improvement of Anguilla's GDP figures and in the provision of technical workshops that provided additional recommendations on how the process and estimate could be improved. The contributions, advice and comments of all have been extremely valuable.

Continuous efforts on the part of the staff of the Anguilla Statistics Department to close statistical gaps, even with continued challenges; staff shortages, and non-response, are reflected in the improved quality of data that is published each year. It is hoped that in the coming future, the ASD would be in a position to add to the Economic National Accounts programme by preparing Quarterly Gross Domestic Product statistics

It is only through collaboration and continued cooperation that we will be able to produce, *'Sound Statistics for Sustainable Development'*.

# R

## eaders' Guide

### Notes

- No information on individual businesses has been taken from the returns submitted in response to the ASD Annual Business Survey (ABS) and published solely in this publication – individual information remains entirely confidential.
- Figures expressed in the tables and charts of this publication may not always sum to the totals shown due to rounding.
- Statistics in this publication apply to Anguilla, as a whole.

### Conversion

USD 1 = XCD 2.6882 (Government)

USD 1 = XCD 2.70 (ECCB)

### List of Abbreviations, Symbols and Acronyms

-	nil
%	Percentage
()	Deficit, decrease or negative number
ABS	Annual Business Survey
ASD	Anguilla Statistics Department
CARTAC	Caribbean Regional Technical Assistance Centre
CPI	Consumer Price Index
DFMR	Department of Fisheries and Marine Resources
DoA	Department of Agriculture
ECCB	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
ECCU	Eastern Caribbean Currency Union
EC\$/XCD	Eastern Caribbean Dollar
Fin.	Final
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GO	Gross Output
GNDY	Gross National Disposal Income
GNI	Gross National Income
GVA	Gross Value Added

IC	Intermediate Consumption
IRD	Inland Revenue Department
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
kWh	Kilo watt hour
n.a.	Not applicable
Prel.	Preliminary Estimate
Rev.	Revised Estimate
SITC	Standard Industrial Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
UNFPOS	United Nations Fundamental Principles of Statistics
UNSC	United Nations Statistical Commission
AXABR	Anguilla Business Register
VA	Value Added

### **Periodicity**

The national accounts are compiled annually, therefore are one-year lag in its compilation and release.

### **Reference period**

The reference period for each annual estimate is reported for the calendar year for the respected period, that is, January 1 to December 31.

### **Base period and Update cycle**

The current base period is referenced to 2018 from 2006. The constant price estimates are essentially volume indices and over time, relative prices change resulting in the relative base-year price weights becoming less representative. Therefore, it is necessary to have an update cycle where the national accounts are periodically rebased. The accounts were last rebased to 2006. There is currently no policy decision on how frequent the rebasing exercise should be repeated.

### **Timeliness**

The national accounts publication is released within twelve months of the compilation period.

### Coverage of the data

Although a lack of data still limits the scope of some industries, the coverage extends, in principle, to the entire national activity of industries in Anguilla. Where there is a lack of data, informed estimates have been made to improve the scope and coverage of the National Accounts and maintain timeliness.

### Industry data

This comes from the submissions of individual businesses in response to the Annual Business Survey – National Accounts, administrative records from Government Departments and benchmark data from other national surveys (e.g. Population and Housing Census, Household Income and Expenditure Survey etc.). Where data are not available, changes in various related indicators are used.

### Revision cycle

Annual estimates are prepared on a schedule that calls for three successive current and constant estimates - 'Preliminary' ( $t_0$ ), 'Revised' ( $t_{-1}$ ) and 'Final' ( $t_{-2}$ ), [ $t$  being the year of publication/release]. This cycle allows for the estimates to be revised, given improvements and to incorporate the most current/new source data available at each time of publication.

Prel. - Preliminary - First release ( $t_0$ )

Rev.- Revised – Second release ( $t_{-1}$ )

Fin. - Final - Third release ( $t_{-2}$ )

### Integrity

Free from any political or other inappropriate influence.

# **I** mprovements to the GDP estimates

Living up to the motto of providing “Sound Statistics for sustainable development”, the Anguilla Statistics Department (ASD) is committed to continuously improving its methodologies and estimates. To this end, the ASD sought the assistance of CARTAC to update the national accounts/GDP, transitioning from the outdated 2006 base period to a more current one. This collaboration supported the enhancement and refinement of the national accounts estimates.

One of the improvements to any statistics on national accounts is to rebase as per the recommended United Nations Statistical Commission’s (UNSC) best practices. According to UNSC, it is recommended that a rebasing should be conducted every five (5) years. A rebasing of GDP is the process of replacing an old base year with a more recent base year to keep up with the changes within an economy and it is important to keep updating data. GDP estimates are normally calculated in Current Prices and Constant prices. Constant Prices estimates are recalculated in terms of the prices of the new base year and provides as a reference point to which future values of the GDP are then compared.

While the ASD was not able to conduct a comprehensive rebasing exercise, a re-referencing of GDP was undertaken. Re-referencing and rebasing are two different methods that can be used to update the constant price estimates of GDP. Rebasing normally involves the estimation of the current price levels of economic activity for a specific year. Most often this is achieved through the development of Supply and Use Tables (SUT), which are used to compile data from different sources, including domestic output, external trade, government activity, and capital formation. SUT will generally lead to a revision to the previously estimated levels of value added in current prices for each economic activity. The percentage shares of total current price value added are then used as weights to aggregate the indicators of changes in the volume of economic activity to produce the aggregate constant price estimates GDP. In contrast, a re-referencing does not require the development of SUT, but simply uses the previously estimated shares of current price value added as the weights needed to produce the aggregate constant price series. A rebasing will lead to a change in the current price level of GDP, while a re-referencing will not.

Two CARTAC missions, in 2021 and 2023 supported the re-referencing exercise for Anguilla’s GDP from the previous base year/reference year of 2006 to 2018 based on existing data sources.

## **Methodological and conceptual changes and improvements introduced as part of the re-referencing of GDP**

The CARTAC missions also reviewed the sixty-five elementary series used for the estimation of the national accounts and improvements were introduced for the estimation methodology on some of the economic activities. Some of these improvements were applied where necessary;

- introduction of the *International Standard Industrial Classification Revision 4* (ISIC), in line the 2008 *System of National Accounts* (SNA);
- introducing improved deflation methodology, including the use of the Paasche method for aggregating price indexes, as required by the 2008 SNA;
- improvements in the treatment of Financial Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM), was brought closer in line with SNA 2008 standards;

- benchmarking procedures to assist in the integration of time series to prevent breaks in time series.
- simplification of the compilation procedure;

It was also recommended that the following future improvements be made:

- improvement of data collection such as Livestock production;
- broaden the scope and coverage of the data, which includes the improvement of the response rate of the Annual Business Survey (ABS) and its coverage for better estimation;
- improve data access including data from the administrative systems maintained by government departments



# R

## Results of the re-referencing

The re-referencing and improved methodologies made during the CARTAC missions led to revisions to the GDP series in both current and constant prices. The figures below show the trend in the GDP series in both current and constant prices for the period 2011 – 2020 at the base period 2006 and the re-referenced estimates at base 2018.

Figure 1 shows the revisions to current prices GDP between the previously published and revised series. The estimates show little change, with the differences arising from some small improvements to the methodology. The average revision to the level was -0.1 % change each year, and the average absolute revision was 0.5%.

**Figure 1: GDP at Current Market Prices series 2011 – 2020, previously published and revised series**

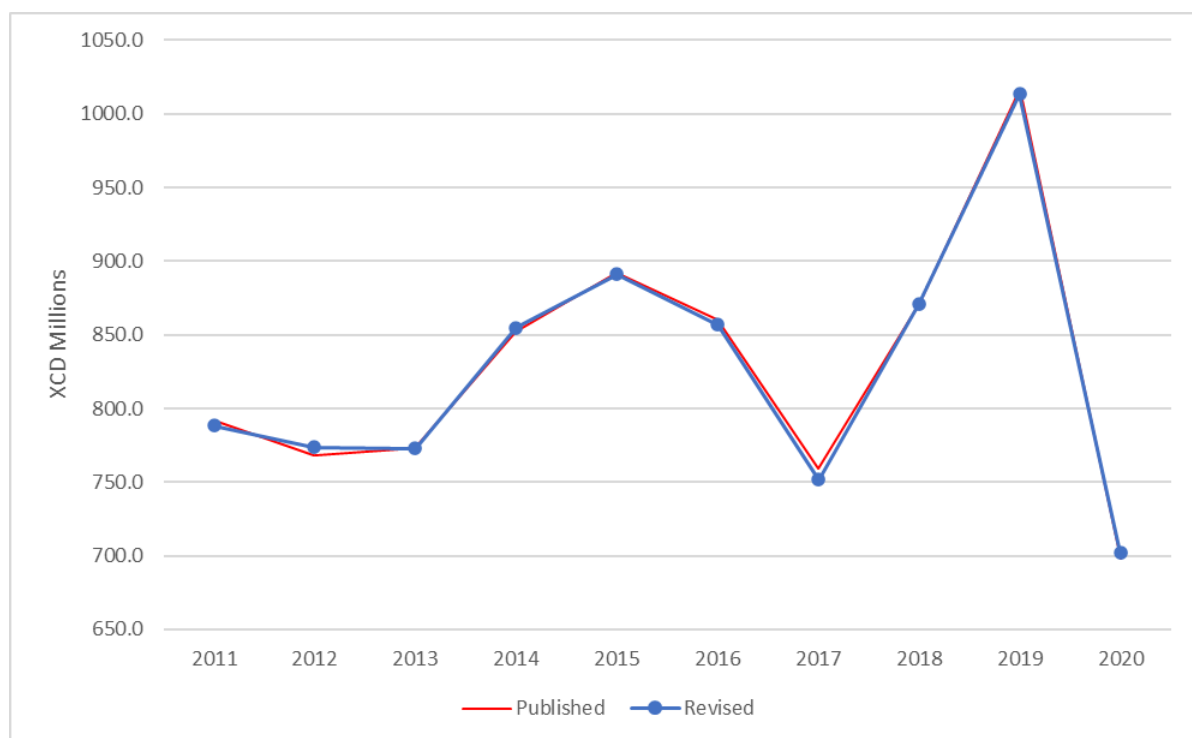
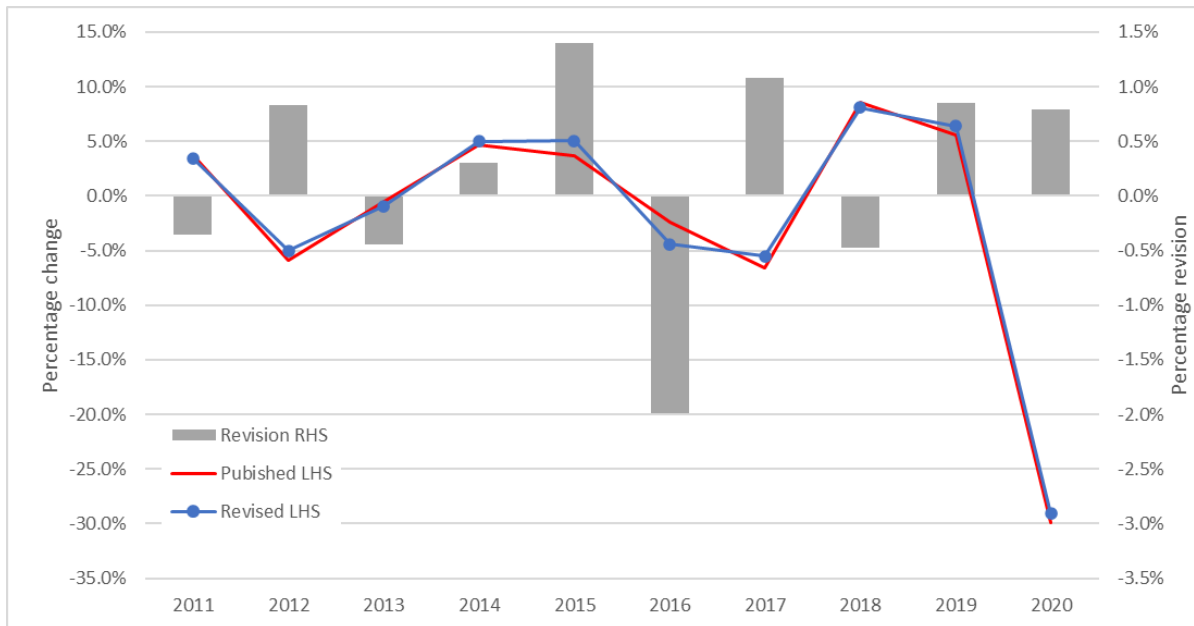


Figure 2 shows the difference in the annual percentage changes in the GDP series at constant prices between the base periods 2006 and 2018. The re-referenced estimates show slight change between constant market prices estimates at the base period 2006 and the re-referenced based period estimates at 2018. In constant prices, it is appropriate to compare the growth rates of the published and revised series, given that change in the levels reflects the simple re-referencing of the series. The average revision to the level was +0.2 % change each year, and the average absolute revision was 0.9%.

**Figure 2: GDP at Constant Prices series 2011 – 2020, previously published (2006 based) and revised series (2018 based)**



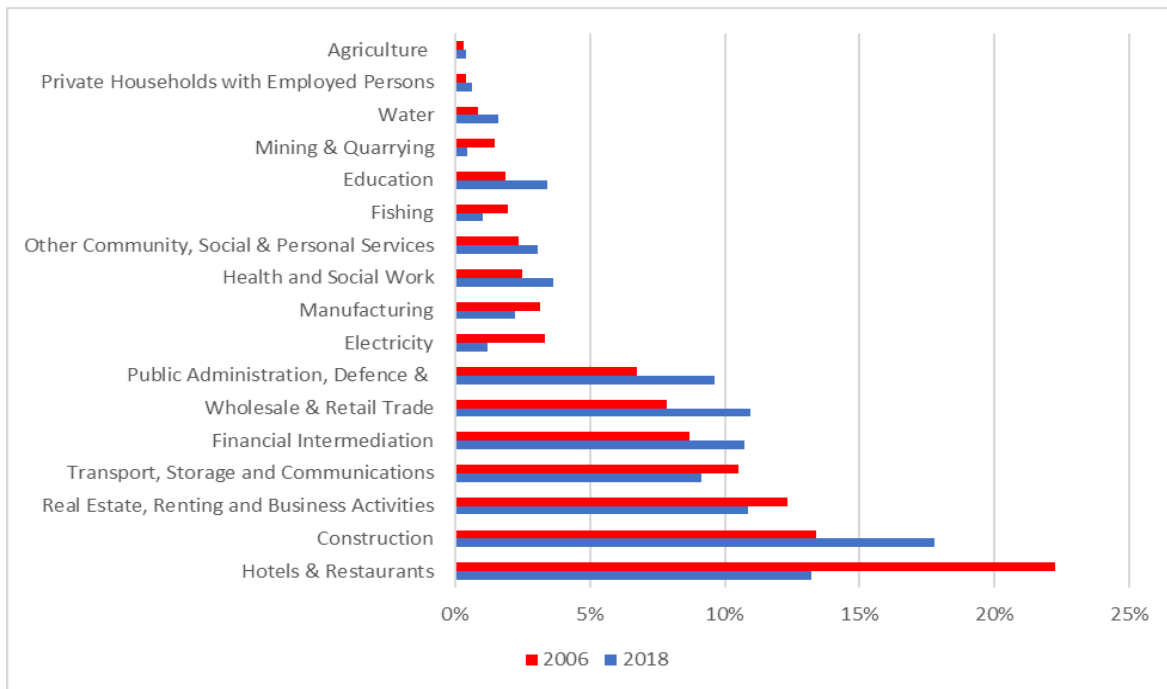
RHS – Right hand side axis

LHS – Right hand side axis

Figure 3<sup>1</sup> below shows the difference in base period shares of total Value Added at current prices for the previous base 2006 and the re-referencing base, 2018. These shares are important, amongst other things, because they are used as the weights to aggregate the constant price series. The shares at the 2006 base shows that the amongst the industries, 'Hotel and Restaurants' had the highest share followed by 'Construction'. Shares at the 2018 base show the reverse where the industry 'Construction' holds the largest share followed by the 'Hotel and Restaurants' industry.

<sup>1</sup> To allow comparison of like with like, the series in Figure 3 are both shown using the ISIC Revision 3.1, which was the basis for the previous publication. The remainder of this publication presents the series using ISIC revision 4.

**Figure 3: Comparison of base period shares of total GDP at base 2006 and base 2018**



# I ntroduction

The System of National Accounts (SNA) organises and measures transactions of a country to provide an economic picture of the activity in the country, in this case Anguilla. The preparation of the accounts is consistent with the recommendations from the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA 1993) and 2008 System of National Accounts (SNA 2008), with hopes of transitioning to SNA 2008 fully, in the near future. It provides various aggregate measures, most notably the current and constant price estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

In 2010, the Anguilla Statistics Department (ASD) with assistance from the Caribbean Regional Technical Assistance Centre (CARTAC) successfully completed the rebasing exercise of Anguilla's National Accounts to the reference year 2006; with all Gross Value Added (GVA) estimates at constant prices now expressed in terms of prices prevailing in 2006. In 2016, the ASD was in receipt of another technical assistance mission from CARTAC, with the purpose of reviewing Anguilla's real sector statistics, in an effort to continue the improvement of the quality of these statistics. This real sector mission provided the opportunity for the review and evaluate the methodologies and concepts employed and provide comments and suggestions for improvements. In 2021 and 2023, CARTAC conducted further technical assistance missions with the purpose of improving the estimates of Gross Domestic Product for Anguilla.

The goal of this publication is to have official statistics available to all individuals and entities, thereby expanding the breadth of information available on Anguilla, while promoting the use of statistics in decision making. The provision of these estimates enables local and regional policy makers, business decision makers, academics and the general public to follow and understand the performance of Anguilla's economy as a whole and its individual industries.

The ASD provides GDP estimates in collaboration with the ECCB. The data is compiled and estimates calculated by the staff of the ASD, along with any revisions to previous years' data. When this is completed the estimates are submitted to the ECCB for review and comment. The annual GDP estimates tables are disseminate on the individual websites of the ASD and the ECCB.

The estimates were calculated using many sources. These sources of data are not limited to data from businesses but include administrative data from Ministries and Departments as well as data from the ECCB.

The data is collected from businesses through the completion of an industry specific Annual Business Survey (ABS) National Accounts questionnaire, which is sent to all businesses listed within the ASD Anguilla Business Register (AXABR) and distributed towards the end of December of the reference year. This survey instrument is used to gather data on the consolidated financial transactions of the establishments as well as key indicators. The ASD is the sole body responsible for conducting this survey under the Statistics Act. The supply of data from respondents is mandatory and respondents are given approximately three (3) months to submit the data. The format of the questionnaire is standard and the questionnaire may be updated aesthetically, but the content has generally been the same over the years.

The first National Accounts publication was released 1987 and a successive publication presented each year. The ECCB also publishes the accounts in table format in a sub-regional report.

# Chapter 1



**Review of Economic Activity**

# Economic Activity Overview

During 2020, around the world, economies may have felt the effects of the COVID-19 global pandemic and at different levels, from the decrease in economic activity to an increase in unemployment, amongst economic problems and Anguilla may have been no different. The COVID-19 virus was identified first in late 2019, but the World Health Organization (WHO) declared the outbreak a Public Health Emergency of International Concern on January 30, 2020, and a pandemic on March 11, 2020. Anguilla received notification of its first cases of the virus on March 26, 2020<sup>2</sup>. Anguilla closed its borders in response to the suspicion of COVID-19 to mitigate the spread of the virus on March 20, 2020, with several attempts<sup>3</sup> there on after and fully opened its borders on November 2, 2020.

The overall performance of Anguilla's economy for the year 2020 have contracted in comparison to its previous years, in terms of its Gross Domestic Product (GDP) figure. In current prices, Anguilla estimated an annual GDP figure of XCD 687.57 Million for 2020, compared to the estimated XCD 1,006.59 million recorded for 2019, a contraction of 31.69%. The 2019 figure was ranked as the highest GDP figure recorded by Anguilla and 2020's figure, for a twenty-one (21) year span of available data (2000 - 2020), this period under review was ranked fifteenth (15<sup>th</sup>) highest.

In real terms, GDP estimates in constant prices contracted by -30.09% between 2020 and 2019, from XCD 896.14 million to 626.71 million in 2020. This contraction in the economy was followed after two consecutive expansions, which occurred in the economy for 2018 and 2019 of 8.90% and 4.44% respectively. Prior to these expansion, a contraction occurred in 2017, which may have been due to the passage of Hurricane Irma in September 2017. The 2020 GDP's contraction of the economy was impacted by all the industries except for 'Mining & Quarrying', and 'Public Administration, Defence & Compulsory Social Security' industries, which experienced increases of 33.25%, and 0.42% respectively. However, the largest change in value (XCD) was recorded by the 'Hotel & Restaurant' industry, from XCD 174.0 million in 2019 to 47.2 million in 2020. This decline was due to many of the accommodation and restaurant establishments closing due to the travel restriction placed because to the COVID-19 pandemic.

<sup>2</sup> <https://beatcovid19.ai/covid-19-update-first-two-confirmed-cases-of-covid-19-on-anguilla/>

<sup>3</sup> <https://theanguillian.com/2020/08/longest-closure-of-anguillas-borders-in-force/>  
<https://theanguillian.com/2020/06/no-immediate-date-for-reopening-anguillas-boarders/>

The following sub-sections analyse the main drivers of economic activity for each of the years 2020, 2021, and 2022.

## Drivers of economic activity – 2021

### Current prices

Between 2020 and 2021 total GDP in current prices increased by 16.9 per cent. Table X shows the percentage point contributions to this aggregate change, ordered by size of contribution, showing the five largest positive contributions and the five smallest negative contributions.

**Table 1: Contributions to annual percentage change in total GDP (current 2018 prices)**

Largest contributions		Percentage point contribution	% change
Top 5		15.1	
1	Plus: Taxes on Products	5.1	32.4%
2	Accommodation	4.1	26.0%
3	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.3	32.3%
4	Construction	1.8	23.9%
5	Other monetary intermediation	1.7	61.7%
Smallest Contributions			
Bottom 5		-2.1	
1	Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.7	-31.2%
2	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	-0.6	-24.2%
3	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	-0.5	-17.3%
4	Education (Private Sector)	-0.2	-10.1%
5	Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.1	-19.8%

The Table 1 shows that *Taxes on products* increase by 32.4 per cent and contributed 5.1 percentage points (pp), while *Accommodation services* increased by 26.0 per cent added 4.1 pp to the growth in GDP as a result of the recovery of this activity. Similarly, *Wholesale and retail trade* increased by 32.3 per cent, adding 2.3 points to the aggregate increase. Off-setting these positive contributions, *Professional, scientific and technical activities* reported a decline of 31.2 per cent between 2020-21 which contributed -0.7 percentage points to the change in aggregate GDP.

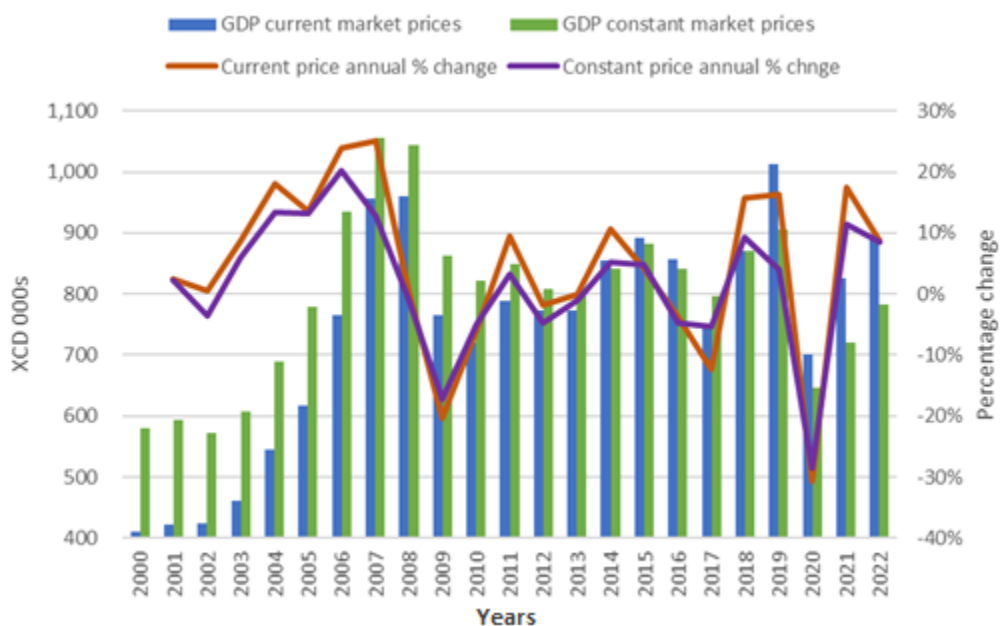
## Constant prices

Between 2020 and 2021 total GDP in constant 2018 prices increased by 23.5 percentage points. Table 2 shows the percentage point contribution.

**Table 2: Contributions to annual percentage change in total GDP (constant 2018 prices)**

Largest contributions		percentage point contribution	% change
<b>Top 5</b>		<b>10.0</b>	
1	Plus: Taxes on Products	4.0	25.6%
2	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.3	30.0%
3	Accommodation	1.7	26.6%
4	Other monetary intermediation	1.1	14.7%
5	Construction	0.7	8.6%
<b>Smallest Contributions</b>			
<b>Bottom 5</b>		<b>-0.8</b>	
1	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	-0.4	-11.5%
2	Water transport	-0.2	-44.0%
3	Education (Private Sector)	-0.1	-19.4%
4	Support activities for transportation	-0.1	-9.0%
5	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	-7.4%

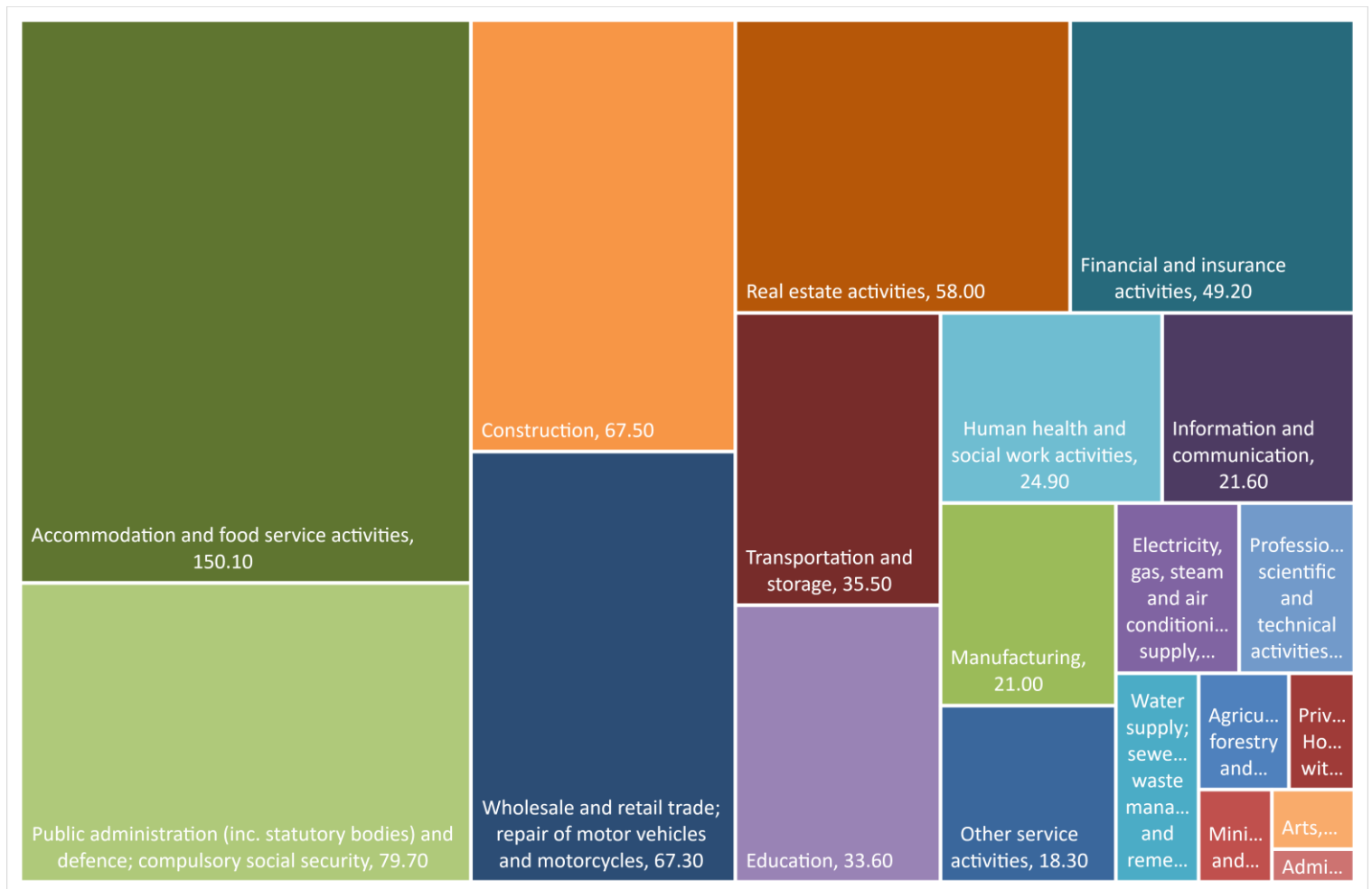
**Figure 2: GDP in Constant and Current Prices**



Source: Anguilla Statistics Department



Figure 3: Gross Value Added, 2021 Current Prices, (XCD Mil)



# Chapter 2



## **Economic Activity Tables**

## Data notes

The following tables show the current and constant 2018 prices series for GDP for the years 2011-2022. For users who require long run series from 2000, these are available for the Statistics Department on request.

Note that, in constant prices, the re-referenced series is 'chain-linked' and comprises two parts: i) the years before 2011 are based on 2006 prices and ii) the years after 2011 are based on 2018 prices. This chain-linking is required to ensure that the most appropriate base years are used for each section of the time series: the 2006 base year is more relevant to the periods 2000-2010, while the 2018 based is more relevant to years after 2011. One feature of this chain-linking (which only affects the constant price series) is that the series before 2011 are not 'additive' in the sense that the sum of the value added for all economic activities is not equal to the value added for aggregate GVA. This loss of additivity is a consequence of the constant price series actually being indexes of the changes in volume referenced to the current price level in the latest base year. As such, the chain-linked series have two base years (2006 and 2018) but only one reference year, i.e. 2018.

Also, note that the series in current prices is available based on both ISIC Revision 3.1 and ISIC Revision 4, while the constant price series, because it needs to be chain-linked to the earlier published series, is only available based on ISIC Revisions 4.

**Table 3: Gross Value Added by Economic Activity in Current Prices: 2011 to 2021 (XCD Mil)**

Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>GDP in Market Prices</b>	<b>789.4</b>	<b>773.0</b>	<b>772.8</b>	<b>852.9</b>	<b>891.1</b>	<b>858.6</b>	<b>751.8</b>	<b>860.5</b>	<b>1022.4</b>	<b>704.0</b>	<b>822.8</b>
Plus: Taxes on Products	153.5	125.4	117.2	126.3	130.2	122.7	128.7	126.1	152.8	110.9	146.8
Less: Subsidies on Products	-4.4	-2.5	-4.6	-4.8	-2.8	-1.4	-3.9	-4.4	-5.8	-3.6	-4.0
<b>Gross Value Added at Basic Prices</b>	<b>640.2</b>	<b>650.1</b>	<b>660.3</b>	<b>731.5</b>	<b>763.7</b>	<b>737.2</b>	<b>627.1</b>	<b>738.7</b>	<b>875.4</b>	<b>596.8</b>	<b>680.1</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6
Animal production	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	5.1	2.6	2.9	1.3	1.7
Fishing	15.9	16.1	12.7	14.1	15.2	21.6	11.2	7.8	20.9	4.4	3.9
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>67.5</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>67.3</b>
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	11.9	12.6	13.4	16.5	17.5	14.7	13.2	19.5	15.0	7.7	8.9
Water transport	7.7	8.0	11.0	12.3	14.4	13.6	11.4	8.6	14.5	3.6	4.5
Air transport	1.7	3.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	6.4	5.1	4.0	5.9	2.3	2.7
Support activities for transportation	9.5	6.1	10.1	15.3	16.2	12.8	11.0	13.3	17.3	6.0	16.5
Postal activities	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Courier activities	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>	<b>128.8</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>146.6</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>243.3</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>150.1</b>
Accommodation	115.5	112.2	122.0	124.0	127.6	132.1	111.3	86.1	222.8	111.8	140.9
Food and beverage service activities	13.3	14.4	16.4	18.1	18.9	18.9	16.7	12.5	20.5	9.4	9.2
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.6</b>
Telecommunications	20.7	18.3	19.1	20.1	22.2	28.4	16.4	19.6	24.8	19.6	19.9
Television programming and broadcasting activities	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.2
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>49.2</b>
Other monetary intermediation	67.7	71.4	44.3	73.8	73.8	50.4	41.0	59.1	62.0	19.2	31.0
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.1
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	9.8	10.1	11.6	10.6	10.3	12.9	12.5	18.8	19.7	19.4	16.1
<b>Real estate activities</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>
Real estate activities (Owner occupied dwellings)	26.7	28.4	29.1	29.5	30.8	31.3	31.6	31.5	31.9	32.7	34.1
Real estate activities	24.5	25.8	27.1	27.5	28.4	29.4	28.2	26.2	32.4	22.8	23.9
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Public administration (inc. statutory bodies) and defence; compulsory social security</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>79.7</b>
General public administration activities	65.7	65.4	65.8	66.1	68.5	67.0	67.0	66.4	66.8	68.2	72.4
Statutory Bodies	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
Compulsory social security activities	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.6
<b>Education</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>
Education (Public Sector)	20.7	20.8	21.5	21.3	22.7	23.4	23.2	23.3	23.1	22.7	24.1
Education (Private Sector)	2.3	7.4	12.8	10.9	11.3	8.4	3.1	4.0	8.2	10.5	9.5
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Health Services (Public Sector)	18.9	18.2	19.6	19.6	19.5	21.8	22.3	23.1	23.9	22.7	22.9
Health Services (Private Sector)	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>Private Households with Employed Persons</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

**Table 4: Gross Value Added by Economic Activity in Constant (2006) Prices: 2011 to 2021 (XCD Mil)**

Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>GDP in Market Prices</b>	<b>850.0</b>	<b>807.3</b>	<b>799.8</b>	<b>839.6</b>	<b>882.1</b>	<b>842.9</b>	<b>796.2</b>	<b>860.5</b>	<b>915.4</b>	<b>649.2</b>	<b>719.2</b>
Plus: Taxes on Products	165.3	131.0	121.2	124.3	128.9	120.5	136.3	126.1	136.8	102.2	128.3
Less: Subsidies on Products	-4.7	-2.6	-4.8	-4.7	-2.8	-1.4	-4.2	-4.4	-5.2	-3.3	-3.5
<b>Gross Value Added at Basic Prices</b>	<b>689.4</b>	<b>678.9</b>	<b>683.3</b>	<b>720.0</b>	<b>755.9</b>	<b>723.8</b>	<b>664.1</b>	<b>738.7</b>	<b>783.8</b>	<b>550.3</b>	<b>594.5</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Animal production	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	5.9	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7
Fishing	14.7	16.2	13.5	12.6	13.1	18.9	10.9	7.8	14.8	3.1	3.1
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>59.5</b>
<b>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>65.4</b>
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Land transport and transport via pipelines	12.3	12.5	13.6	16.7	18.2	16.0	14.0	19.5	15.9	9.1	9.1
Water transport	10.7	11.3	12.5	13.6	13.9	13.4	11.1	8.6	12.6	2.8	1.6
Air transport	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.8	1.5	1.8
Support activities for transportation	14.4	13.7	14.5	15.4	16.5	15.1	14.2	13.3	15.9	8.0	7.3
Postal activities	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.0
Courier activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Accommodation and food service activities</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>141.9</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>171.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>61.3</b>
Accommodation	117.1	111.7	119.3	123.4	126.1	133.8	112.2	86.1	151.6	42.0	53.0
Food and beverage service activities	16.4	15.5	17.0	18.5	19.1	19.5	16.9	12.5	20.1	8.6	8.3
<b>Information and communication</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Telecommunications	35.1	32.3	29.7	28.8	31.4	27.6	22.0	19.6	20.9	18.2	18.0
Television programming and broadcasting activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Financial and insurance activities</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>74.2</b>
Other monetary intermediation	83.0	82.4	78.7	77.4	86.5	50.6	52.0	59.1	60.9	44.8	53.9
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.5
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	16.4	17.5	18.2	15.5	16.3	14.5	16.2	18.8	19.8	20.2	17.8
<b>Real estate activities</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>
Real estate activities (Owner occupied dwellings)	27.7	28.3	28.7	29.2	29.7	30.5	30.9	31.5	32.2	32.9	33.8
Real estate activities	25.8	25.9	26.8	27.3	27.9	29.2	27.9	26.2	32.4	22.8	23.8
<b>Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>
<b>Administrative and support service activities</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Public administration (inc. statutory bodies) and defence; compulsory social security</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>
General public administration activities	66.0	65.5	65.7	66.2	68.7	67.1	67.0	66.4	66.6	68.1	72.3
Statutory Bodies	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Compulsory social security activities	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.0
<b>Education</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Education (Public Sector)	20.9	21.0	21.3	21.1	22.1	22.7	22.0	23.3	25.2	25.3	26.2
Education (Private Sector)	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.4
<b>Human health and social work activities</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>
Health Services (Public Sector)	22.5	20.0	19.6	20.2	20.8	22.5	22.6	23.1	23.5	21.6	22.9
Health Services (Private Sector)	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1
<b>Arts, entertainment and recreation</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Other service activities</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.9</b>
<b>Private Households with Employed Persons</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>

**Table 5: Percentage Contribution of GVA by Economic Activity in Current Prices: 2011 to 2021 (%)**

Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>GDP in Market Prices</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Plus: Taxes on Products	19.4	16.2	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.3	17.1	14.7	14.9	15.7	17.8
Less: Subsidies on Products	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
<b>Gross Value Added at Basic Prices</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>82.7</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.3	2.4	0.9	0.8
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Animal production	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Fishing	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.5
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Manufacturing	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.2
Construction	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.9	7.3	5.9	6.5	14.3	7.0	7.7	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	9.5	7.0	7.2	8.2
Transportation and storage	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	3.1	4.3
Land transport and transport via pipelines	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
Water transport	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.5
Air transport	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
Support activities for transportation	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.0
Postal activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Courier activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Accommodation and food service activities	16.3	16.4	17.9	16.7	16.4	17.6	17.0	11.5	23.8	17.2	18.2
Accommodation	14.6	14.5	15.8	14.5	14.3	15.4	14.8	10.0	21.8	15.9	17.1
Food and beverage service activities	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.1
Information and communication	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.6
Telecommunications	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4
Television programming and broadcasting activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial and insurance activities	10.1	10.7	7.5	10.1	9.8	7.7	7.5	9.3	8.3	5.8	6.0
Other monetary intermediation	8.6	9.2	5.7	8.7	8.3	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.1	2.7	3.8
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.0
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Real estate activities (Owner occupied dwellings)	6.5	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.6	7.1	8.0	6.7	6.3	7.9	7.1
Real estate activities	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.1
Real estate activities	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.4
Administrative and support service activities	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Public administration (inc. statutory bodies) and defence; compulsory social security	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.5	9.7	8.6	7.3	10.7	9.7
General public administration activities	8.3	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.9	7.7	6.5	9.7	8.8
Statutory Bodies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Compulsory social security activities	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Education	2.9	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.7	4.1
Education (Public Sector)	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.9
Education (Private Sector)	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.2
Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.0
Health Services (Public Sector)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.8
Health Services (Private Sector)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other service activities	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.2
Private Households with Employed Persons	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5

**Table 6: Rate of Growth of GVA by Economic Activity in Current Prices: 2011 to 2021 (%)**

Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>GDP in Market Prices</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>-31.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>
Plus: Taxes on Products	50.0	-18.3	-6.6	7.8	3.1	-5.7	4.8	-2.0	21.1	-27.4	32.4
Less: Subsidies on Products	211.4	-43.5	88.5	3.5	-41.8	-50.8	184.5	11.6	31.4	-37.5	12.4
<b>Gross Value Added at Basic Prices</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-14.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>-31.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42.6	-0.3	-18.4	10.2	8.4	34.3	-31.3	-34.1	123.8	-75.1	1.1
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	15.1	-20.1	-5.7	-7.5	48.9	-21.0	-54.3	78.5	37.2	-43.1	31.1
Animal production	2.2	0.6	1.9	7.2	2.9	0.4	157.3	-49.2	10.2	-55.3	30.1
Fishing	51.3	0.8	-21.2	11.7	7.2	42.4	-48.0	-30.8	169.0	-79.2	-10.8
Mining and quarrying	-4.9	-8.4	-7.8	50.2	0.3	-25.6	-12.3	38.3	-5.9	32.9	-3.2
Manufacturing	-18.7	8.4	1.0	13.2	10.3	-14.4	-6.6	6.4	4.8	4.8	16.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17.2	3.4	3.4	0.6	3.0	-3.4	-86.4	151.1	108.1	-13.7	-24.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	11.7	-53.2	18.9	-6.7	14.7	11.1	11.6	91.6	-32.4	-8.7	22.0
Construction	-25.6	14.1	10.1	36.1	10.6	-21.6	-3.7	150.0	-41.7	-23.8	23.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0.6	12.0	-1.9	15.3	2.6	-0.8	-14.3	48.0	-12.2	-29.1	32.3
Transportation and storage	0.1	-2.9	28.9	22.3	7.0	-8.5	-13.6	11.2	16.8	-60.5	62.5
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-10.6	5.8	6.4	23.2	6.0	-16.1	-9.9	47.8	-23.1	-48.7	15.1
Water transport	1.2	4.5	37.7	11.2	17.2	-5.7	-16.0	-24.9	69.1	-75.5	26.8
Air transport	36.7	84.9	43.6	-1.8	-11.1	64.2	-21.0	-21.0	46.4	-60.6	17.0
Support activities for transportation	10.6	-36.5	66.0	52.0	6.1	-20.8	-14.4	20.9	30.4	-65.6	177.0
Postal activities	-2.2	0.7	2.1	-6.1	7.5	-7.8	9.4	-5.8	-6.9	2.6	8.5
Courier activities	3.6	4.2	-0.1	-30.8	-22.0	3.8	0.6	33.3	128.0	-20.9	46.8
Accommodation and food service activities	19.0	-1.7	9.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	-15.2	-23.0	146.7	-50.2	23.8
Accommodation	20.6	-2.9	8.7	1.7	2.9	3.5	-15.7	-22.6	158.8	-49.8	26.0
Food and beverage service activities	6.6	8.5	14.1	10.3	4.6	-0.2	-11.4	-25.2	63.3	-53.9	-2.4
Information and communication	-3.1	-11.0	2.0	4.7	8.9	27.1	-41.2	17.5	26.1	-18.2	1.2
Telecommunications	-2.4	-11.4	3.9	5.3	10.6	28.0	-42.3	19.6	26.6	-21.2	1.8
Television programming and broadcasting activities	0.4	1.1	-0.4	4.1	-3.4	-1.2	2.3	-12.1	3.6	89.6	-10.4
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	-14.3	-11.5	-26.4	-8.6	-23.1	31.4	-48.1	-5.9	42.6	-26.1	8.6
Financial and insurance activities	12.5	4.3	-30.4	49.4	1.3	-24.3	-14.3	41.6	5.0	-51.5	20.2
Other monetary intermediation	11.1	5.4	-37.9	66.5	0.0	-31.7	-18.6	44.1	4.9	-69.0	61.7
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	-10.9	-24.0	15.1	5.5	69.5	-10.9	9.3	-24.8	11.0	-12.5	-8.3
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	30.8	2.8	15.0	-8.9	-2.5	24.9	-2.7	50.1	4.8	-1.3	-17.3
Real estate activities	2.2	5.9	3.5	1.6	3.9	2.5	-1.5	-3.5	11.4	-13.7	4.5
Real estate activities (Owner occupied dwellings)	-0.8	6.5	2.2	1.5	4.3	1.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	2.5	4.1
Real estate activities	5.6	5.1	4.9	1.6	3.4	3.4	-4.1	-7.0	23.4	-29.6	5.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.7	-14.2	5.6	0.2	2.6	-0.7	-30.0	7.2	6.0	-12.0	-31.2
Administrative and support service activities	4.8	2.5	5.7	8.5	4.7	-8.6	-3.5	-13.8	11.9	-74.8	22.8
Public administration (inc. statutory bodies) and defence; compulsory social security	-9.5	-0.1	0.5	0.7	3.8	-1.1	-0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	5.8
General public administration activities	-9.2	-0.5	0.5	0.6	3.5	-2.1	0.0	-0.8	0.6	2.1	6.1
Statutory Bodies	-9.7	0.5	1.2	3.1	4.6	43.8	-33.5	55.9	-2.9	-5.7	21.6
Compulsory social security activities	-13.7	5.2	0.6	2.4	8.1	4.0	-4.0	21.5	10.7	-9.7	-2.4
Education	13.4	22.4	21.6	-6.3	5.9	-6.6	-17.5	4.0	14.6	6.1	1.1
Education (Public Sector)	10.8	0.4	3.3	-0.9	6.7	3.1	-1.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.8	6.2
Education (Private Sector)	43.5	218.0	72.6	-15.2	4.2	-26.2	-63.2	30.1	104.6	28.4	-10.1
Human health and social work activities	-5.0	-3.4	7.6	0.1	-0.7	11.9	-3.5	6.2	2.6	-6.3	1.1
Health Services (Public Sector)	-5.0	-3.4	7.5	0.2	-0.7	12.0	2.2	3.6	3.2	-4.7	0.6
Health Services (Private Sector)	-4.8	-3.1	8.7	-0.4	-0.5	11.1	-42.5	37.5	-3.4	-21.8	7.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	2.3	10.1	12.3	2.5	-8.1	-7.2	-24.6	31.3	-33.7	-13.2
Other service activities	2.5	3.7	5.6	-1.8	4.6	5.5	-2.5	3.7	6.3	-6.2	-0.7
Private Households with Employed Persons	2.2	2.8	1.6	0.8	4.6	2.1	1.9	0.4	-2.1	-1.8	1.1

**Table 7: Rate of Growth of GVA by Economic Activity in Constant Prices: 2011 to 2021 (%)**

Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>GDP in Market Prices</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-29.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>
Plus: Taxes on Products	41.6	-20.8	-7.4	2.5	3.7	-6.5	13.1	-7.5	8.4	-25.3	25.5
Less: Subsidies on Products	194.0	-45.2	86.8	-1.6	-41.4	-51.2	206.9	5.4	17.7	-35.6	6.5
<b>Gross Value Added at Basic Prices</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-29.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.4	7.0	-13.9	-6.0	5.6	36.1	-21.7	-36.2	67.3	-71.9	3.0
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	13.8	-25.3	5.3	-13.5	37.8	-26.0	-43.2	59.2	15.3	-37.9	28.9
Animal production	-20.2	0.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	15.4	138.6	-56.0	10.0	-42.3	1.6
Fishing	37.2	10.1	-16.8	-6.8	4.5	44.0	-42.1	-28.9	90.7	-79.3	0.0
Mining and quarrying	-5.0	-8.7	-8.5	31.4	-0.6	-26.6	-13.1	36.9	-5.9	32.2	-3.3
Manufacturing	-0.7	1.9	0.0	14.1	2.9	-3.7	-1.7	9.4	2.1	0.3	-1.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	-4.2	-5.6	-2.5	1.9	6.2	8.9	-22.4	1.7	21.3	-10.9	8.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	-2.5	-27.5	-17.4	-2.7	-13.9	55.9	-17.5	31.0	26.1	20.7	-1.9
Construction	-26.6	11.4	5.4	36.8	10.8	-15.4	-4.5	137.9	-41.4	-23.8	8.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-5.1	10.2	-3.7	16.8	3.3	1.9	-15.9	46.5	-13.0	-29.2	29.8
Transportation and storage	-5.7	-1.2	6.7	11.2	5.5	-8.0	-9.4	5.7	7.1	-54.9	-5.9
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-12.9	1.8	8.5	22.5	8.9	-12.0	-12.4	39.5	-18.5	-42.9	0.1
Water transport	-0.8	5.9	10.2	9.4	1.8	-3.6	-17.1	-22.9	46.8	-77.9	-44.0
Air transport	1.2	-14.1	-5.5	-6.6	-3.2	-0.9	14.0	7.0	20.0	-68.0	13.5
Support activities for transportation	-6.2	-4.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	-8.3	-6.1	-6.4	19.6	-49.5	-9.0
Postal activities	17.6	-3.4	4.3	12.8	10.0	-18.3	5.2	11.9	-52.9	40.9	18.1
Courier activities	2.0	4.8	-4.3	22.6	4.6	5.7	0.0	9.6	45.1	-37.0	42.3
Accommodation and food service activities	6.0	-4.8	7.2	4.1	2.4	5.5	-15.7	-23.6	74.1	-70.5	21.2
Accommodation	7.0	-4.7	6.8	3.4	2.2	6.1	-16.1	-23.3	76.1	-72.3	26.2
Food and beverage service activities	-0.2	-5.6	9.8	8.5	3.7	1.7	-13.2	-25.8	60.2	-57.0	-3.6
Information and communication	-10.0	-7.8	-8.2	-2.9	8.5	-11.4	-20.1	-10.1	6.3	-12.6	-1.1
Telecommunications	-10.3	-8.0	-8.3	-2.9	8.9	-12.1	-20.2	-10.8	6.5	-12.9	-0.9
Television programming and broadcasting activities	-8.5	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	4.6	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	2.5	6.0
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	5.0	-6.4	-11.7	-2.9	-12.8	17.4	-39.5	16.6	5.4	-24.7	-34.4
Financial and insurance activities	-1.7	0.2	-3.0	-3.9	11.5	-35.8	4.6	12.8	4.3	-19.3	9.8
Other monetary intermediation	-5.9	-0.8	-4.4	-1.7	11.7	-41.5	2.9	13.6	2.9	-26.5	20.4
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	-9.6	-12.7	-4.8	11.4	46.3	-4.4	-1.6	-19.9	30.9	-14.0	-6.0
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	28.3	6.7	3.5	-14.8	5.6	-11.5	11.9	16.2	5.2	2.2	-11.7
Real estate activities	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.4	-1.4	-1.9	12.0	-13.8	3.4
Real estate activities (Owner occupied dwellings)	-0.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.9
Real estate activities	3.5	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	4.6	-4.5	-5.9	23.5	-29.5	4.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3.6	-18.3	0.1	2.0	3.2	5.0	-6.2	-3.5	4.3	-24.0	7.9
Administrative and support service activities	-0.4	-2.3	3.7	21.9	15.4	7.1	-22.3	-9.0	10.5	-53.4	4.5
Public administration (inc. statutory bodies) and defence; compulsory social security	-8.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	3.3	-1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.8	2.1	5.2
General public administration activities	-8.9	-0.7	0.3	0.7	3.8	-2.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.2	2.3	6.1
Statutory Bodies	-10.0	11.1	10.0	-22.7	0.0	23.5	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Compulsory social security activities	0.0	3.1	0.0	6.1	-2.9	2.9	0.0	8.6	7.9	0.0	-3.7
Education	18.2	-0.2	5.4	0.9	2.3	0.0	-3.5	4.5	6.4	1.5	0.4
Education (Public Sector)	17.8	0.1	1.6	-0.7	4.6	2.7	-3.0	5.8	8.0	0.4	3.8
Education (Private Sector)	20.5	-1.5	25.5	7.8	-6.7	-12.3	-5.8	-2.5	-2.9	8.6	-19.7
Human health and social work activities	-0.6	-12.0	-3.2	2.5	2.5	9.0	-0.6	4.4	0.6	-7.5	4.8
Health Services (Public Sector)	0.0	-11.3	-2.1	3.1	2.8	8.6	0.4	2.1	1.6	-8.0	6.1
Health Services (Private Sector)	-4.9	-17.3	-13.0	-3.6	-0.7	13.0	-11.1	31.4	-8.5	-2.6	-7.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-2.0	4.5	10.1	13.0	5.5	-6.7	-7.0	-24.1	25.6	-28.5	-7.8
Other service activities	-0.1	0.2	3.2	1.1	4.1	4.2	-1.5	3.4	2.5	-2.2	2.2
Private Households with Employed Persons	2.1	2.7	1.2	1.1	4.5	2.8	-1.1	0.1	1.4	-1.2	1.1



**Table 8: Gross Domestic Product by summary heading - Implicit Price Deflators: 2011 to 2021**

Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>GDP in Market Prices</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>114.4</b>
Plus: Taxes on Products	92.9	95.8	96.6	101.6	101.0	101.9	94.4	100.0	111.7	108.5	114.4
Less: Subsidies on Products	92.9	95.8	96.6	101.6	101.0	101.9	94.4	100.0	111.7	108.5	114.4
<b>Gross Value Added at Basic Prices</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>114.4</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	105.1	97.9	92.9	109.0	111.8	110.4	96.8	100.0	133.8	118.3	116.1
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	94.0	100.5	89.9	96.1	103.9	110.9	89.2	100.0	118.9	108.9	110.7
Animal production	86.8	86.9	86.9	91.4	92.2	80.3	86.6	100.0	100.2	77.6	99.4
Fishing	108.4	99.2	94.0	112.6	115.6	114.3	102.7	100.0	141.0	141.6	126.3
Mining and quarrying	82.9	83.1	83.8	95.8	96.7	98.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.6
Manufacturing	106.4	113.2	114.4	113.5	121.7	108.1	102.8	100.0	102.7	107.3	126.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	234.7	257.0	272.5	269.1	260.9	231.4	40.5	100.0	171.6	166.3	116.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	59.8	38.6	55.5	53.3	71.0	50.6	68.4	100.0	53.6	40.5	50.4
Construction	95.8	98.2	102.5	102.0	101.8	94.3	95.2	100.0	99.4	99.4	113.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	98.4	100.1	101.9	100.5	99.8	97.2	99.0	100.0	100.9	100.9	102.8
Transportation and storage	75.7	74.3	89.8	98.8	100.2	99.6	95.0	100.0	109.1	95.6	165.1
Land transport and transport via pipelines	96.5	100.3	98.4	98.9	96.3	91.8	94.4	100.0	94.3	84.7	97.3
Water transport	71.8	70.9	88.6	90.0	103.7	101.4	102.7	100.0	115.2	127.9	289.9
Air transport	37.3	80.2	122.0	128.4	117.8	195.3	135.4	100.0	122.0	149.9	154.7
Support activities for transportation	66.2	44.2	69.2	99.2	98.5	85.0	77.5	100.0	109.1	74.2	226.0
Postal activities	122.0	127.2	124.4	103.6	101.2	114.1	118.8	100.0	197.7	144.0	132.4
Courier activities	190.7	189.7	197.9	111.7	83.3	81.8	82.2	100.0	157.2	197.3	203.5
Accommodation and food service activities	96.4	99.5	101.5	100.2	100.9	98.5	99.2	100.0	141.7	239.5	244.7
Accommodation	98.6	100.5	102.3	100.5	101.2	98.7	99.2	100.0	146.9	266.2	265.7
Food and beverage service activities	80.8	92.9	96.5	98.1	99.0	97.1	99.1	100.0	102.0	109.5	110.9
Information and communication	62.5	60.3	67.0	72.2	72.5	104.0	76.5	100.0	118.7	111.0	113.6
Telecommunications	59.0	56.7	64.3	69.8	70.8	103.1	74.6	100.0	118.9	107.5	110.4
Television programming and broadcasting activities	111.8	114.0	113.9	117.4	108.5	109.9	112.8	100.0	103.4	191.3	161.6
Publishing of newspapers, journals and periodicals	197.6	186.8	155.8	146.7	129.2	144.6	123.9	100.0	135.3	132.9	220.0
Financial and insurance activities	78.2	81.5	58.4	90.8	82.5	97.3	79.7	100.0	100.7	60.5	66.3
Other monetary intermediation	81.6	86.7	56.3	95.4	85.4	99.7	78.9	100.0	101.9	42.9	57.6
Other financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding activities	89.1	77.6	93.7	88.8	102.9	95.9	106.5	100.0	84.8	86.2	84.2
Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	59.6	57.5	63.9	68.3	63.1	89.0	77.4	100.0	99.6	96.2	90.2
Real estate activities	95.7	100.1	101.2	100.9	102.7	101.7	101.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.8
Real estate activities (Owner occupied dwellings)	96.2	100.6	101.3	101.1	103.4	102.6	102.0	100.0	99.1	99.6	100.8
Real estate activities	95.1	99.5	101.0	100.7	101.9	100.8	101.1	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	117.8	123.7	130.5	128.3	127.5	120.6	90.0	100.0	101.6	117.7	75.0
Administrative and support service activities	115.4	121.0	123.4	109.8	99.6	85.0	105.6	100.0	101.3	54.9	64.5
Public administration (inc. statutory bodies) and defence; compulsory social security	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.7	98.5	100.0	100.5	99.4	99.9
General public administration activities	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.0	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.2
Statutory Bodies	88.3	79.9	73.5	98.0	102.5	119.4	64.1	100.0	97.1	91.5	111.3
Compulsory social security activities	83.5	85.2	85.7	82.8	92.1	93.0	89.3	100.0	102.6	92.7	93.9
Education	92.5	113.5	130.8	121.6	125.8	117.5	100.5	100.0	107.6	112.5	113.3
Education (Public Sector)	99.0	99.3	100.9	100.7	102.8	103.2	105.2	100.0	91.7	89.7	91.8
Education (Private Sector)	58.5	188.7	259.5	204.1	228.0	191.7	74.9	100.0	210.8	249.1	278.8
Human health and social work activities	85.5	93.8	104.3	101.9	98.7	101.3	98.3	100.0	101.9	103.3	99.6
Health Services (Public Sector)	83.8	91.2	100.1	97.3	93.9	96.9	98.6	100.0	101.6	105.2	99.8
Health Services (Private Sector)	99.2	116.2	145.3	150.1	150.2	147.6	95.5	100.0	105.6	84.8	98.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	108.4	106.1	106.1	105.4	102.4	100.9	100.6	100.0	104.5	96.9	91.2
Other service activities	96.5	99.8	102.1	99.1	99.6	100.8	99.7	100.0	103.8	99.5	96.7
Private Households with Employed Persons	97.1	97.1	97.6	97.3	97.4	96.7	99.7	100.0	96.5	96.0	96.1



# Chapter 3



## **Economic Activity Charts**



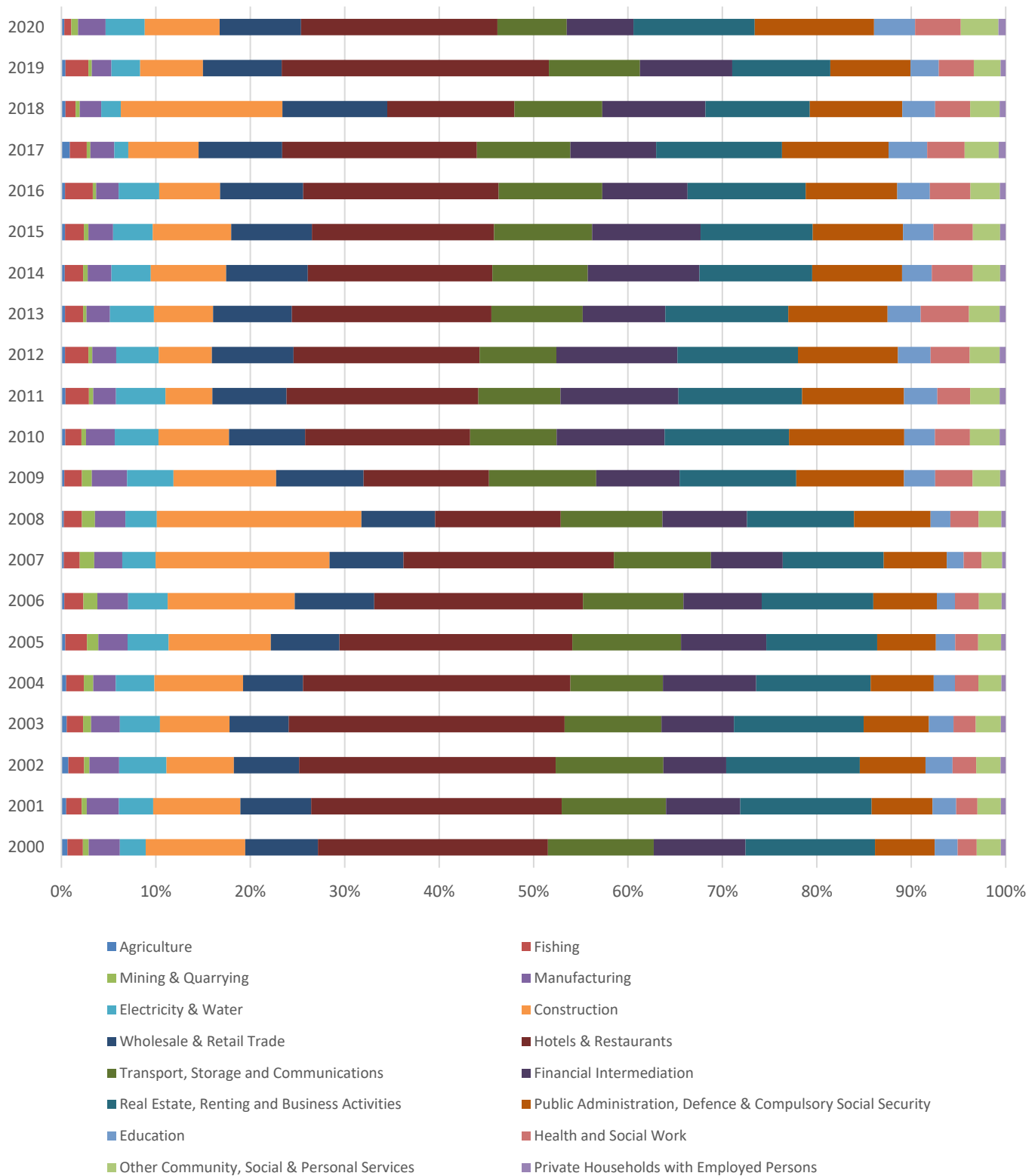
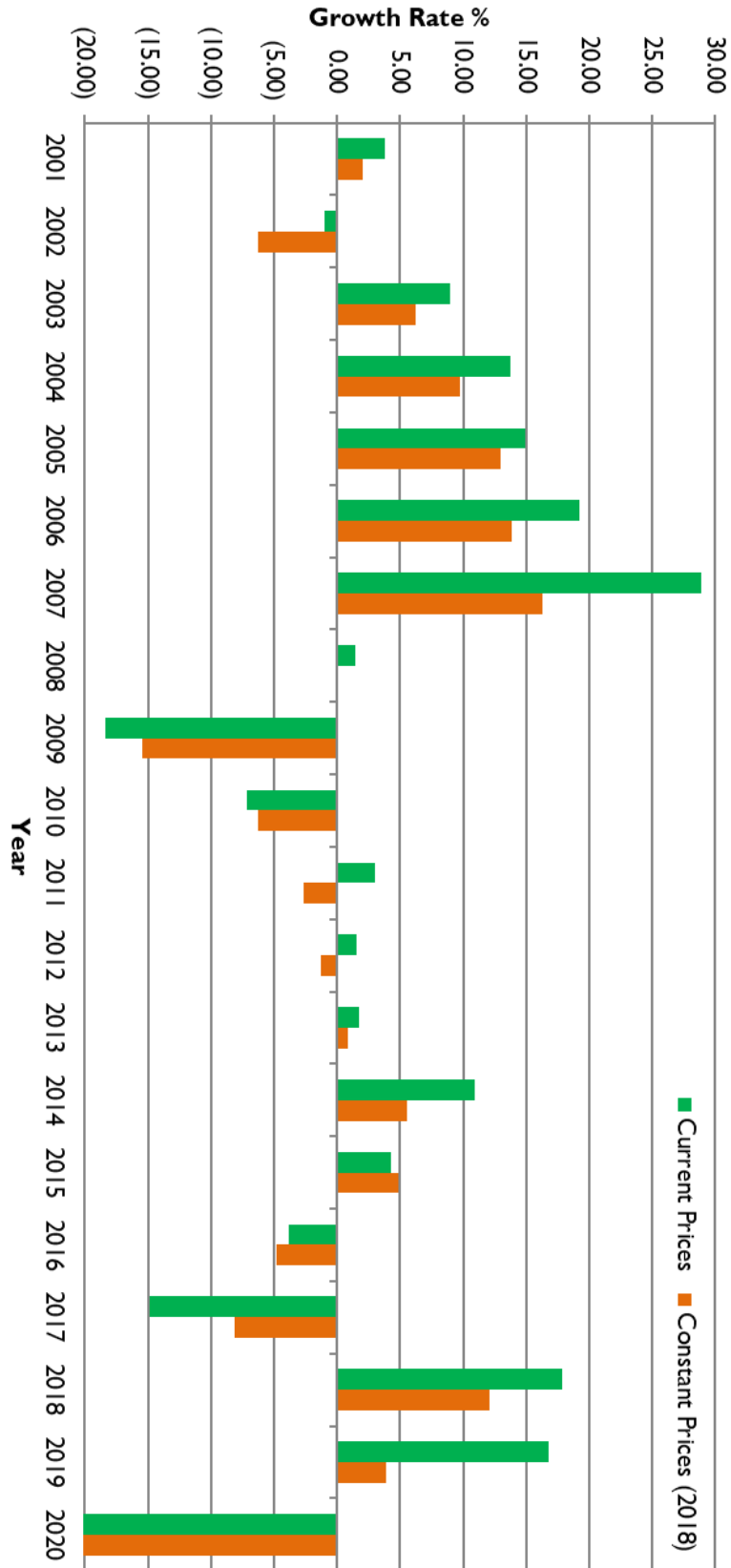
**Figure 4: Percentage Contribution of GVA by Economic Activity in Current Prices 2000 – 2020**

Figure 5: Rate of Growth of GVA in Current and Constant 2018 Prices



# Chapter 4



## **Economic Indicators**

Table 9: Selected Economic Indicators

	UNIT	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>GDP</b>											
GVA at Current Basic Prices	EC\$M	640.2	650.1	660.3	731.5	763.7	737.2	627.1	738.7	875.4	596.8
GVA at Constant Basic Prices	EC\$M	689.4	678.9	683.3	720.0	755.9	723.8	664.1	738.7	783.8	550.3
GDP at Current Market Prices	EC\$M	789.4	773.0	772.8	852.9	891.1	858.6	751.8	860.5	1,022.4	704.0
GNI at Market Prices	EC\$M	786.53	765.26	760.38	842.52	901.23	877.43	739.29	835.23	904.98	722.17
Per Capita GDP at Market Prices	EC\$	58,018.55	55,613.84	55,083.63	59,370.92	59,885.79	59,832.27	49,732.00	55,725.63	64,516.59	44,359.06
<b>OTHER</b>											
Mid-year Population (De Jure)	Number	13,572	13,865	14,011	14,369	14,862	15,231	15,068	15,397	15,602	15,500
Value of Exports (FOB) <sup>2</sup>	EC\$M										
Value of Imports (CIF) <sup>2</sup>	EC\$M										
Balance of Visible Trade <sup>2</sup>	EC\$M										
Consumer Price Index <sup>1</sup>	Change	4.7	1.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	-0.5
Implicit GVA Deflator	Change	5.9	2.9	0.8	5.2	-0.6	1.1	-7.4	5.1	12.3	-2.3
Total Visitor Arrivals	'000	123.6	129.4	151.3	176.8	186.1	176.0	150.7	87.3	166.4	41.1
by Air	'000	18.1	15.2	15.0	13.9	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.4	16.7	5.2
by Sea	'000	105.5	114.2	136.3	162.9	172.9	162.9	137.5	74.0	149.7	35.9
Stay- over Visitor Arrivals	'000	65.8	64.7	69.1	70.9	73.2	79.2	68.3	54.5	95.4	25.4
Excursionist Arrivals	'000	57.8	64.7	82.2	105.9	112.8	96.7	82.4	32.8	71.0	15.7
Electricity Generated	'000's kWh	95,158.1	87,278.0	85,812.9	89,503.2	94,263.7	102,020.6	79,566.8	80,531.2	96,999.1	87,772.0
Public Water Production	Gal. M	296.0	207.0	167.1	159.6	143.1	257.3	202.5	279.5	376.7	480.7

<sup>1</sup> Annual Change in the All Items Consumer Price Index

<sup>2</sup> Merchandise Trade is not available for 2011 onwards from the Anguilla Statistics Department, when this is made available they will be updated.

Source: Anguilla Statistics Department



# Chapter 5



**Annex**

The annex provides the information on the data used in this publication as well as important information on the definitions underlying these data.

Three annexes are presented:

- Annex A1 - Classifications
- Annex A2 - List of abbreviation and acronyms

### **Annex A1 – Classifications**

The framework of Anguilla National Accounts is largely based on the United Nations 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) and is consistent with methodologies applied in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union (ECCU).

Economic activities of units (establishments are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC Rev 3.1)). The activities distinguished in the National Accounts are shown in **Error! Reference source not found.** The classification uses the highest level of ISIC Rev 3.1, with VA calculated for fifteen (15) main activities, with further details for ten (10) of the industries.

Note the ISIC Rev 3.1 is not the most recent revision of the classification as the most recent is Rev 4, the Department will always indicate when such changes have occurred and how it affects the overall compilation.

**Table A - 1 Structure of International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Rev.4****ISIC Sections**

SECTION	ACTIVITY
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
B	Mining and quarrying
C	Manufacturing
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use

**ISIC 2-digit Divisions**

2-Digit	Activity
A01	Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities
A02	Forestry and logging
A03	Fishing and aquaculture
B05	Mining of coal and lignite
B06	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
B07	Mining of metal ores
B08	Other mining and quarrying
B09	Mining support service activities
C10	Manufacture of food products
C11	Manufacture of beverages
C12	Manufacture of tobacco products
C13	Manufacture of textiles
C14	Manufacture of wearing apparel
C15	Manufacture of leather and related products
C16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials

2-Digit	Activity
C17	Manufacture of paper and paper products
C18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media
C19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
C20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
C21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
C22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
C23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
C24	Manufacture of basic metals
C25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
C26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products
C27	Manufacture of electrical equipment
C28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
C29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
C30	Manufacture of other transport equipment
C31	Manufacture of furniture
C32	Other manufacturing
C33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
D35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E36	Water collection, treatment and supply
E37	Sewerage
E38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery
E39	Remediation activities and other waste management services
F41	Construction of buildings
F42	Civil engineering
F43	Specialized construction activities
G45	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
G46	Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
G47	Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H49	Land transport and transport via pipelines
H50	Water transport
H51	Air transport
H52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation
H53	Postal and courier activities
I55	Accommodation
I56	Food and beverage service activities
J58	Publishing activities

<b>2-Digit</b>	<b>Activity</b>
J59	Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
J60	Programming and broadcasting activities
J61	Telecommunications
J62	Computer programming, consultancy and related activities
J63	Information service activities
K64	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding
K65	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
K66	Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance activities
L68	Real estate activities
M69	Legal and accounting activities
M70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities
M71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis
M72	Scientific research and development
M73	Advertising and market research
M74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities
M75	Veterinary activities
N77	Rental and leasing activities
N78	Employment activities
N79	Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities
N80	Security and investigation activities
N81	Services to buildings and landscape activities
N82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities
O84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P85	Education
Q86	Human health activities
Q87	Residential care activities
Q88	Social work activities without accommodation
R90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities
R91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
R92	Gambling and betting activities
R93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities
S94	Activities of membership organizations
S95	Repair of computers and personal and household goods
S96	Other personal service activities
T97	Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel
T98	Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use

# Glossary

<b>Gross Value Added (GVA) -</b>	is the measure of the contribution to the economy of each individual producer, industry or sector in Anguilla.
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) -</b>	is the value of all goods and services produced in a specified period of time in Anguilla.
<b>Link between GVA and GDP -</b>	GVA (at current basic prices, available by industry <i>plus</i> taxes on products (available at the whole economy level only <i>less</i> subsidies (available at the whole economy level only <i>equals</i> GDP (at current market prices, available at the whole economy level only. <b>or</b> GVA + taxes on products - subsidies = GDP
<b>GVA and GDP in Current Prices-</b>	measures output valued at current dollar value (not adjusted for inflation.
<b>GVA and GDP in Constant Prices-</b>	measures the value of output at prices for another year (base year 2006 to exclude the impact of changing prices (inflation.
<b>Output per capita -</b>	equals GDP divided by population in reference year.
<b>Growth -</b>	steady increase in aggregate output over time.
<b>Industries -</b>	is the structure used for classification of activities. It includes:
Agriculture -	all activities related to farming of crops, livestock and incidental services.
Fishing -	all activities related to fishing and incidental services.
Mining and Quarrying -	includes extracting minerals occurring naturally and activities aimed at preparing the crude materials for marketing.
Electricity and Water -	covers the activity of providing electric power and water supply through a permanent infrastructure (network of lines, mains and pipes).
Construction -	covers general construction and special trade construction for buildings and civil engineering, building installation and building completion. It includes new work, repair, additions and alterations, the erection of prefabricated buildings or structures on the site and also construction of a temporary nature.
Wholesale and Retail -	includes wholesale and retail sale of any type of goods, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise.

Hotels and Restaurants -	includes both accommodation and food services; there may be overlap in activities in this component.
Transport, Storage & Communication -	covers activities related to providing passenger or freight transport, whether scheduled or not, by road, water or air and services related to this operation like the operation of roads, terminal facilities, piers, airports. It also includes postal activities and telecommunication.
Financial Intermediation -	include all units primarily engaged in financial transactions and those in insurance and pension funding.
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities -	covers buying, selling, renting and operating real estate that is, apartment buildings and dwellings, non-residential buildings and land.
Public Administration, Defence; Compulsory Social Security -	includes general administration and supervision in the field of social and economic life, defence, justice, police, foreign affairs etc. and management of social security scheme.
Education -	includes both public and private educational activity and includes primary, secondary and tertiary institutions, driving schools etc
Health -	includes the provision of health and social work activities. Activities include a wide range of activities, starting from health care provided by trained medical professionals in hospitals and other facilities, over residential care activities that still involve a degree of health care activities to social work activities without any involvement of health care professionals.
Other Community, Social & Personal Services -	includes services provided by businesses to individuals, other businesses or the community as a whole.
Private Households	Includes serves provided to private households, private housekeepers/maids, gardeners, babysitters etc.





# NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS 2021

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS SERIES 2011 – 2020

The Anguilla Statistics Department would like to present this publication from the Economics Statistics Section (ESS), Domain 2, Thematic Area 2.2, the official National Accounts statistics for Anguilla by the Government of Anguilla. It provides the referenced (2018=100) official National Accounts statistics for 2011 – 2020 for which Anguilla's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is derived from, allowing use to access information on the 'health' of the Anguillan economy to assist in forming policies, further studies etc.

The Anguilla Statistics Department (ASD) seeks to grasp every opportunity for the continued development and improvement of its statistical capacity as it relates to statistics, not only in the Economics Statistics Domain but also within the 'Demographic & Social Statistics' and 'Environment and Multi-Domain Statistics' Domains given the ASD work focus.

Anyone with queries concerning this publication or requiring assistance with regards to understanding the information therein is asked to contact the office or you are welcome to visit us at the Anguilla Statistics Department.

The Anguilla Statistics Department would like to thank everyone once again that assisted in providing data and supporting us. We ask that you continue to do so as we produce *"Sound Statistics for Sustainable Development"*.



Anguilla Statistics Department  
Ministry of Sustainability, Innovation & the Environment

<http://statistics.gov.ai>

